



Audit Committee Charter

MARCH 2023

1. Purpose

The Board has responsibility for:

- approving Thorn's financial statements and accounting policies; and
- policies and procedures appropriate for maintaining Thorn's consolidated financial reporting control environment.

The purpose of the Audit Committee (the **Committee**) is to assist the Board in fulfilling its responsibilities for oversight of the quality and integrity of the accounting, auditing and financial reporting of Thorn and its subsidiaries (the **Group**). This includes:

- overseeing compliance of the financial statements of Thorn with the requirements of the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth), other mandatory professional accounting and financial reporting requirements, and making informed decisions regarding accounting and regulatory policies, judgements, practices and disclosures;
- reviewing the scope and results of external audits and any internal or external audit reviews
- assessing the adequacy of Thorn's internal control environment, including in relation to accounting and financial records and reporting; and
- assessing the effectiveness of Thorn's financial reporting controls and procedures.

The Committee will work with the Risk & Compliance Committee and Remuneration & Nomination Committee and assist the Board in fulfilling its responsibilities. The Committee will be assisted by the independent assurance function provided by the External Auditor.

2. Authority

The Board authorises the Committee to:

- take such steps and actions as the Committee deems necessary to achieve its purpose;
- oversee and approve Thorn's financial statements and disclosures;
- maintain Thorn's financial control environment; and
- obtain advice from any external parties, as appropriate, at Thorn's expense.

3. Committee Membership and Meetings

3.1 Committee Membership

Members of the Committee are appointed by the Board and consist of at least three non-executive directors.

All members of the Committee must be financially literate and at least one member must have significant and relevant financial and/or accounting experience.

All members must have a sufficient understanding of Thorn's business and the financial, operating and legal issues which affect Thorn.

3.2 Chair

The Board will appoint the chair of the Committee who should be an independent non-executive director and not be chair of the Board.

3.3 Quorum

The quorum for all Committee meetings is two members.

3.4 Meetings

The Committee will meet at least 3 times per year with additional meetings convened as necessary at the request of any member.

The Committee may extend an invitation to any person to attend all or part of any meeting of the Committee which it considers appropriate.

3.5 Meetings other than in person

Where deemed appropriate by the Chair of the Committee, meetings may occur via conference call or other electronic means and approvals and recommendations may occur via written resolution.

3.6 Committee Secretary

The Company Secretary (or their delegate as approved by the Committee) will act as the Secretary to the Committee, unless otherwise determined by the Committee.

The Secretary will keep minutes of proceedings and resolutions of the Committee together with copies of supporting papers. Minutes will be circulated to the Chair promptly after the meeting and confirmed at the next meeting of the Committee.

3.7 Access

The Committee has unrestricted access to all personnel and other parties (internal and external), including the External Auditor as required by the Committee to carry out its duties.

Committee Members may seek independent professional advice where they consider it necessary to carry out their duties and responsibilities. Any costs incurred as a result will be borne by Thorn, subject to the estimated costs being approved by the Chair of the Board, in advance, as being reasonable.

3.8 Reporting and Co-ordination

The Committee, through its Chair, will advise, report and make recommendations to the Board and other Board committees, in particular the Risk & Compliance Committee, on matters falling within the scope of their responsibilities. This advice may be in the form of minutes of its meetings, supporting papers, and written or verbal reports at Board and Board committee meetings.

The Committee shall consider any recommendations by, or matters referred from, other Board committees.

4. Roles and responsibilities

4.1 Review of Financial Reports

The Committee must review compliance with Thorn's statutory financial reporting obligations including but not limited to the half year and annual financial statements (including the directors' report) together with reports and opinions from External Auditors before making appropriate recommendations to the Board including:

- critical accounting policies and practices adopted and any significant changes in them;
- compliance with applicable accounting standards, Australian Securities Exchange Listing Rules

- and other legal requirements in relation to the financial reports;
- review any financial reports to be released to the Australian Securities Exchange;
 - review any statements or commentary to be released to the Australian Securities Exchange to accompany the half year or annual financial statements;
 - decisions requiring a major element of judgement in relation to matters which have a material impact on the financial reports;
 - the going concern assumption; and
 - the clarity and adequacy of the financial reports.

4.2 External Audit

The Committee must:

- oversee the selection of External Auditors and make appropriate recommendations to the Board regarding the appointment, reappointment and removal of External Auditors;
- review and monitor the independence, objectivity and effectiveness of the External Auditors and in particular assess whether the Committee is satisfied that the independence of the External Auditors has been maintained, having regard among other things to the provision by the External Auditors of any non-audit related services;
- make recommendations to the Board on the independence of the External Auditors including but not limited to half yearly and annual financial reporting;
- monitor the rotation of the External Auditor engagement partners at agreed intervals;
- review and monitor the External Auditor's annual audit plan and approve the annual audit fee; and
- review reports from the External Auditor in relation to their major audit findings, management responses and action plans and report in relation to those findings and action plans.

4.3 Internal Controls and Processes

The Committee must:

- assess the performance of the financial management of Thorn;
- review and monitor the effectiveness of Thorn's internal financial control systems and processes; and
- review and monitor the appropriateness of applicable accounting policies and methods, particularly those involving significant estimates and judgements, and the Committee is authorised to amend Thorn's accounting policies which the Committee determines do not require Board approval.

4.4 Treasury

The Committee must:

- review and monitor the ongoing effectiveness of Thorn's treasury operations;
- review and monitor Thorn's current and future liquidity, funding and derivative exposures and strategies, borrowing, investment and hedging transactions within approved limits and other relevant parameters and delegated authorities granted to management relating to treasury operations; and
- review and approve credit limits applicable to specific counterparties.

4.5 Tax

The Committee must review and monitor the ongoing effectiveness of Thorn's Tax Governance framework.

4.6 Other

The Committee shall undertake such further investigations which the Committee considers necessary or may be requested by the Board.

5. Auditor Independence and Non-Audit Services

5.1 Importance of independent External Auditor

Thorn recognises that a high quality, independent statutory audit is fundamental to the maintenance of sound corporate governance and to the proper functioning of the capital markets.

The Committee shall adopt safeguards to maintain audit independence as follows:

- designating the types of services that may be and may not be performed by the external Auditor;
- monitoring the rotation of External Auditor engagement partners at agreed intervals; and
- ensuring that management retains responsibility for decision-making on all matters that are the subject of non-audit services provided by the External Auditor.

5.2 Classification of non-audit services

Thorn considers that the provision of certain non-audit services and the level of non-audit fees paid to the Auditor may give rise to conflicts of interest or perceived or actual loss of independence.

Thorn considers that the following services are audit services which can be provided by the External Auditor:

- statutory audits, financial statements audits or interim reviews and other procedures required to be performed to enable the External Auditor to form an audit/review opinion on the financial statements of Thorn and its subsidiaries;
- outgoings audits, required to be provided to tenants or joint venture partners under the terms of our contractual arrangements with those third parties;
- consultations on the accounting treatment or disclosure requirements of proposed transactions or events and/or the potential impact of final or proposed rules, standards or interpretations by regulatory or standard setting bodies;
- reports to management, the Committee or the Board arising from the conduct of the audits; and
- other regulatory audits or reviews and related reporting obligations (each an '**Audit Service**')

Any services which fall outside of the scope of Audit Services are regarded as '**Non-Audit Services**'.

Thorn may engage the External Auditor to provide Non-Audit Services which are not in conflict with the External Auditor's role and will not impair the independence of the auditor. In approving any Non-Audit Service by the External Auditor, management must have regard to not only any potential or actual conflicts but also the potential for perceived conflicts with the principle of independence. Thorn will only engage the External Auditor for a Non-Audit Service when:

- the External Auditor is required to, or has demonstrated the best placed skill and capability to provide the relevant services; and
- the annual fees for non-audit services in any financial year will not exceed 30% of the annual fee for the audit services for that financial year, unless prior approval is sought from the Committee.

Subject to an assessment for each individual appointment, some Non-Audit Services where the External Auditor may be engaged include:

- tax services except where the services include advice on strategic tax planning or structuring;
- specific review of the effectiveness of certain Thorn operations (eg. Treasury);
- conducting internal investigations and fact finding in connection with alleged improprieties, other than where they relate to potential accounting irregularities;
- review of compliance by Thorn’s companies with local statutory regulations concerning incorporation of entities, constituent documentation and lodgement of statutory filings with regulatory bodies;
- risk management advisory services in the assessment and testing of security controls; and
- transaction and legal services including acquisition due diligence.

Some examples of Non-Audit Services where the External Auditor would not be engaged include:

- accounting or bookkeeping services related to the accounting records or financial statements;
- financial information systems implementation and design;
- the design or implementation of internal control over financial reporting and accounting records;
- financial and or tax due diligence pertaining to acquisitions where the auditor acts for the target;
- appraisal or independent valuations prepared for the purposes of amounts to be recognized in financial statements;
- secondment of staff to the finance function or any areas subject of audit; and
- management functions including acting as an employee.

Irrespective of the general classification of any Non-Audit Service, if the Committee (or its delegate), the Chief Executive Officer, the Chief Financial Officer or the External Auditor considers that in the particular circumstances in which the Non-Audit Service is to be provided, the actual or perceived independence of the external auditor may be impaired, then the External Auditor will not be commissioned to provide that service.

The following table summarises the limit of authority for the approval of Non-Audit Services.

Engagement	Audit Committee	Chair, Audit Committee	Chief Executive Officer
>\$250,000	√		
\$50,000 to \$250,000		√ Annual Limit \$200,000	
<\$50,000			√ Annual Limit \$100,000

5.3 Periodic reporting

Twice a year the Chief Financial Officer and the External Auditor will provide a report to the Committee which confirms:

- the scope of Non-Audit Services provided by the external auditor;
- the fees (per assignment and in aggregate) paid by Thorn for the provision of the services.
- any other matters that may reasonably be thought to have a bearing on the External Auditor's independence, and
- a signed independence declaration from the External Auditor as required by the Corporations Act.

5.4 Rotation of audit partners

Thorn will require the External Auditor to commit to rotate the lead (or coordinating) audit partner having primary responsibility for the external audit every five years, and every other audit partner at least every seven years. A submission plan to achieve this outcome must be prepared by the Auditor and submitted to the Committee for review no later than one year before the rotation is due to occur.

6. Review

The Committee will review the Charter annually and will recommend any proposed changes to the Board for approval.

The Board will conduct a periodic, but at least biennial, evaluation of the Committee's performance and the extent to which the Committee has met its responsibilities set out in this Charter.